2021/22

ALEXANDER MYERSON & CO LTD.
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS



# Money Matters 2021-2022

DIRECTORS
IAN SWERDLOW FCA
MARK COHEN

PAUL BURNS BSc Hons BFP FCA KATIE DILLON BA HONS BFP ACA

61 RODNEY STREET LIVERPOOL L1 9ER TEL 0151 709 9999 FAX 0151 707 8585

E-mail: info@amyerson.com Web: www.amyerson.com

REGISTERED TO CARRY ON AUDIT WORK IN THE UK AND REGULATED FOR A RANGE OF INVESTMENT BUSINESS ACTIVITIES BY THE INSTITUTE OF CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS IN ENGLAND AND WALES. REGISTERED IN ENGLAND COMPANY NO. 08536651

#### **Income Tax**

Rates and bands (other than savings and dividend income)

2021/22	2020/21
2021/22	2020/21

Band £	Rate %	Band £	Rate %
0 - 37,700	20	0 - 37,500	20
37,701 - 150,000	40	37,501 - 150,000	40
Over 150,000	45	Over 150,000	45

Income tax rates in Scotland and Wales on income other than savings and dividend income have been devolved.

#### Savings income

#### 2021/22 and 2020/21

38.1%

Savings allowance basic rate	£1,000
Savings allowance higher rate	£500

A starting rate of 0% may be available unless taxable non-savings income exceeds  $\pounds 5,000$ .

# Dividend income 2021/22 and 2020/21 Dividend allowance £2,000 Dividend ordinary rate 7.5% Dividend upper rate 32.5%

## **Income Tax Reliefs**

Dividend additional rate

	2021/22	2020/21
Personal allowance	£12,570	£12,500
Personal allowance income limit	£100,000	£100,000
Marriage allowance	£1,260	£1,250
Married couple's allowance	£9,125	£9,075
- minimum amount	£3,530	£3,510
- income limit	£30,400	£30,200
Blind person's allowance	£2,520	£2,500

# **Individual Savings Accounts**

	2021/22	2020/21
Overall investment limit	£20,000	£20,000
Junior account investment limit	£9,000	£9,000

## **Devolved Income Tax**

#### Scotland rates and bands

2021/2	2	2020/2	1
Band £	Rate %	Band £	Rate %
0 - 2,097	19	0 - 2,085	19
2,098 - 12,726	20	2,086 - 12,658	20
12,727 - 31,092	21	12,659 - 30,930	21
31,093 - 150,000	41	30,931 - 150,000	41

Over 150.000

46

#### Wales rates and bands

Over 150.000

2021/22	2020/2

46

2021/2	_	LULUIL	•
Band £	Rate %	Band £	Rate %
0 - 37,700	20	0 - 37,500	20
37,701 - 150,000	40	37,501 - 150,000	40
Over 150,000	45	Over 150,000	45

# **Capital Gains Tax**

Individuals	2021/22	2020/21
Exemption	£12,300	£12,300
Standard rate	10%	10%
Higher/additional rate	20%	20%
Trusts		
Exemption	£6,150	£6,150
Rate	20%	20%

Higher rates (18/28%) may apply to the disposal of certain residential property and carried interest.

#### **Business Asset Disposal Relief**

The first £1m of qualifying gains are charged at 10%.

#### **Inheritance Tax**

Death rate	Lifetime rate	Chargeable transfers 2021/22 and 2020/21
Nil	Nil	0 - £325,000 (nil rate band)
40%	20%	Over £325,000

A further nil rate band of £175,000 may be available in relation to current or former residences.

## Car, Van and Fuel Benefits

2021/22	Cars registered pre 6.4.20	Cars registered after 5.4.20
	% of list price	% of list price
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions g/km	taxed	taxed
0	1	1
1-50		
Electric range - 130 or more	2	1
70 - 129	5	4
40 - 69	8	7
30 - 39	12	11
under 30	14	13
51-54	15	14
For every extra 5	+1	+1
160 and above	37	n/a
165 and above	n/a	37

For fully diesel cars generally add a 4% supplement (unless the car is registered on or after 1 September 2017 and meets the Euro 6d emissions standard) but the maximum is still 37%. For emissions of 75g/km or more if the  $CO_2$  figure does not end in a 5 or 0 round down to the nearest 5 or 0.

2021/22

Car fuel benefit	£24,600
Van benefit	£3,500
Van fuel benefit	£669

# **National Insurance**

2021/22 Class 1 (employed) rates

Employee		Employer	
Earnings per week	%	Earnings per week	%
Up to £184	Nil	Up to £170	Nil
£184.01 - £967	12	Over £170	13.8
Over £967	2		

Entitlement to contribution-based benefits for employees retained for eamings between £120 and £184 per week. The employer rate is 0% for employees under 21 and apprentices under 25 on earnings up to £967 per week.

Class 1A (employers) 13.8% on employee taxable benefits
Class 1B (employers) 13.8% on PAYE Settlement Agreements

Class 2 (self-employed) flat rate per week £3.05

small profits threshold £6,515 per annum

Class 3 (voluntary) flat rate per week £15.40

Class 4 (self-employed) 9% on profits between £9,568 and £50,270 plus 2% on profits over £50,270

## **Selected Rates**

	2021/22	2020/21
Weekly benefit	£	£
Basic State Pension	137.60	134.25
New State Pension	179.60	175.20
Statutory pay standard rates		
<ul> <li>average weekly earning</li> </ul>	js £120 (£12	0) or over
Sick Pay	96.35	95.85
Maternity/Adoption Pay	151.97	151.20
Shared Parental Pay	151.97	151.20
Paternity Pay	151.97	151.20

#### National Living Wage and National Minimum Wage

Age	NLW	21-22	18-20	16-17	Apprentices
From 1 April 2021	£8.91	£8.36	£6.56	£4.62	£4.30

Applies to apprentices under 19, or 19 and over in the first year of apprenticeship. NLW applies to those aged 23 and over.

# **Key Dates and Deadlines**

Payment Dates		2021/22	2020/21
Income Tax and Class 4 I	NIC		
1st payment on account	31 January	2022	2021
2nd payment on account	31 July	2022	2021
Balancing payment	31 January	2023	2022
Class 2 NIC	31 January	2023	2022
Capital Gains Tax	31 January	2023	2022
Class 1A NIC	19 July	2022	2021

**Corporation Tax** – 9 months and one day after the end of accounting period (quarterly instalments if large company)

#### 2020/21 Returns Filing Deadlines:

- 31 May 2021 P60s to employees
- 6 July 2021 P11D and P11D(b) and copies to employees
- 31 October 2021 paper Self Assessment Tax Return (SATR)
- 30 December 2021 SATR Online where outstanding tax (subject to cap) to be included in 2022/23 PAYE code
- 31 January 2022 SATR Online

# **Corporation Tax**

	Rate %		Rate %
Year to 31.3.22	19	Year to 31.3.21	19

Different rates apply for ring-fenced (broadly oil industry) profit.

# **Capital Allowances**

Corporation tax super-deduction on certain plant and machinery

First Year Allowance (FYA) on certain plant, machinery and cars of 00/km

130%

**Corporation tax FYA** on long-life assets, integral features of buildings, etc.

...

50%

0000/04

Annual Investment Allowance (AIA) £1,000,000 (£200,000 from 1 January 2022)

(£200,000 from 1 January 2022)	
Excludes cars	
Writing Down Allowance	
Long-life assets, integral features of buildings, cars over 50g/km	6%
Other plant and machinery	18%
Structures and Buildings Allowance	3%

#### **Pensions**

	2021/22	2020/21
Lifetime Allowance limit	£1,073,100	£1,073,100
Annual Allowance limit	£40,000	£40,000
Money Purchase Annual Allowance	£4,000	£4,000

2024/22

# **Value Added Tax**

	From 1.4.21	From 1.4.20
Standard rate	20%	20%
Reduced rate	5%*	5%
Annual Registration Limit	£85,000	£85,000
Annual Deregistration Limit	£83,000	£83,000

<sup>\*12.5%</sup> for hospitality and tourism from 1 October 2021 - 31 March 2022.

# **Property Taxes**

Across the whole of the UK, residential rates may be increased by 3% (4% in Scotland and Wales) where further residential properties are acquired.

#### **Stamp Duty Land Tax**

Land and buildings in England and N. Ireland

Residential Band £	Rate %	Non-residential Band £	Rate %
0 - 500,000*	0	0 - 150,000	0
*500,001 - 925,000	5	150,001 - 250,000	2
925,001 - 1,500,000	10	Over 250,000	5
Over 1,500,000	12		

\*£250,000 from 1 July 2021. From 1 October 2021, 0% up to £125,000, 2% from £125,001 - £250,000 and 5% from £250,001 - £925,000.

#### **Land and Buildings Transaction Tax**

Land and buildings in Scotland

Residential Band £	Rate %	Non-residential Band £	Rate %
0 - 145,000	0	0 - 150,000	0
145,001 - 250,000	2	150,001 - 250,000	1
250,001 - 325,000	5	Over 250,000	5
325,001 - 750,000	10		
Over 750,000	12		

First-Time Buyer relief may apply on the first £175,000 of residential purchases.

#### **Land Transaction Tax**

Land and buildings in Wales

Residential Band £	Rate %	Non-residential Band £	Rate %
0 - 250,000*	0	0 - 225,000	0
*250,001 - 400,000	5	225,001 - 250,000	1
400,001 - 750,000	7.5	250,001 - 1,000,000	5
750,001 - 1,500,000	10	Over 1,000,000	6
Over 1,500,000	12		

\*The rates are 0% up to £180,000, 3.5% from £180,001 - £250,000 and 5% from £250,001 - £400,000 from 1 July 2021.

Disclaimer: Rates are for guidance only. No responsibility for loss occasioned by any person acting/ refraining from action as a result of this information can be accepted by the authors or firm.

# **Our Services**

Don't wait for emergencies! Timely advice can be vital.

#### Phone 0151 709 9999

We aim to offer an ideal service range to meet all your needs.

We try to provide value for money – helping businesses grow, and providing skilled tax/financial advice for individuals, families, businesses and firms.

We strive to earn our clients' trust and confidence.
As your **Trusted Advisor** we:-

Try to be helpful
Are good listeners
Help you think things through
Respond to your personal wishes and
Aim to be involved as early and as often as
possible in your planning

We will happily help you, your family, your friends and your contacts.

# Please pass our name on with confidence.

We welcome opportunities to help you now and in the future.

The bottom line is that our clients know that they can place their trust in us.